



Nurturing Nurses- Knowledge Organiser

St Gregory's Catholic Primary School – Year 2



Dates to Remember								
1805	1851	1853	1854	1855	1857	1856	1859	1883
Mary Seacole birth in Jamaica	Florence Nightingale became a nurse.	The Crimean War started	Florence Nightingale went to Turkey to help the soldiers, she made sure that the hospitals were clean.	Mary saves her own money to help soldiers during the war.	Mary Seacole wrote a book, the first autobiography by a black woman.	The Crimean War ended.	The Nightingale Training School was opened.	Queen Victoria awarded Florence Nightingale The Royal Red Cross

Key Vocabulary	Historical Facts	Key Figures
Infection	<p>In 1854, the Crimean War broke out – a war with Britain, France and Turkey on one side, and Russia on the other. British troops went off to fight in the Crimea – an area in the south of Russia, now part of Ukraine. Florence was asked to lead a team of nurses in Crimea and help the soldiers.</p> <p>When they arrived, the nurses found the Army hospital in Scutari (the area where wounded soldiers were sent) in a terrible state. It was overcrowded and filthy, with blocked drains, broken toilets and rats running everywhere. There weren't enough medical supplies or equipment, and wounded soldiers had to sleep on the dirty floor, without blankets to keep warm, clean water to drink or fresh food to eat. Not surprisingly, disease spread quickly and most of the soldiers died from infection.</p> <p>Mary wanted to help treat the wounded soldiers there but was turned away due to the colour of her skin. She saved up her own money to be able to travel there and opened her 'British Hotel' - a hospital for the soldiers injured in the war.</p>	<p>Florence Nightingale Born: 12 May 1820 in Florence, Italy Lived in: England, UK Occupation: Nurse Died: 13 August 1910 Best known for: Founding modern nursing Also known as: Lady with the Lamp</p> <p>Mary Seacole Mary was born in Kingston, Jamaica on 23rd November 1805. Mary Seacole is remembered for her role in helping wounded soldiers in the Crimean War. Mary, who was mixed race, also fought against being treated differently because of the colour of her skin.</p>
Crimean War		
Patient		
Red Cross		
Injured		
Nurse		
Wound		
Compassion		
Community	<p>an illness caused by spreading germs.</p> <p>the war that Florence Nightingale served in.</p> <p>A person who is ill in hospital.</p> <p>The award given to Florence for the amazing things she did</p> <p>Somebody who is hurt.</p> <p>Somebody who works in a hospital treating patients.</p> <p>An injury where the skin is cut or broken</p> <p>concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others.</p> <p>A group of people sharing the same location.</p>	



HISTORICAL CONTEXT

